PART I

Item 1. Financial Statements

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Earnings (unaudited)

		Three Mor		ed
(US\$ millions, except per share amounts)	-	2022	,	2021
Revenues	(Note 2)			
Product and service revenues	(Note 3)	\$ 3,407	\$	2,247
Gains (losses) on risk management, net	(Note 18)	(1,458)		(427)
Sublease revenues	(Note 9)	18		18
Total Revenues		1,967		1,838
Operating Expenses	(Note 2)			
Production, mineral and other taxes	, , ,	94		60
Transportation and processing		406		379
Operating	(Notes 15, 16)	188		164
Purchased product		1,066		604
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		264		308
Accretion of asset retirement obligation		5		6
Administrative	(Notes 15, 16)	144		122
Total Operating Expenses		2,167		1,643
Operating Income (Loss)		(200)		195
Other (Income) Expenses				
Interest	(Note 4)	74		87
Foreign exchange (gain) loss, net	(Notes 5, 18)	(1)		(7)
Other (gains) losses, net	(Notes 6, 16)	(27)		(18)
Total Other (Income) Expenses		46		62
Net Earnings (Loss) Before Income Tax		(246)		133
Income tax expense (recovery)	(Note 6)	(5)		(176)
Net Earnings (Loss)		\$ (241)	\$	309
Net Earnings (Loss) per Share of Common Stock	(Note 12)			
Basic		\$ (0.94)	\$	1.19
Diluted		(0.94)		1.16
Weighted Average Shares of Common Stock Outstanding (millions)	(Note 12)			
Basic		257.4		260.1
Diluted		257.4		266.0

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

		Three Months Ended				
		Marc	h 31,			
(US\$ millions)		2022		2021		
Net Earnings (Loss)		\$ (241)	\$	309		
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), Net of Tax						
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(Note 13)	28		19		
Pension and other post-employment benefit plans	(Notes 13, 16)	(1)		(1)		
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)		27		18		
Comprehensive Income (Loss)		\$ (214)	\$	327		

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet (unaudited)

(US\$ millions)	1	Ma	As at arch 31, 2022	As at December 31, 2021
Assets				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	271	\$ 195
Accounts receivable and accrued revenues (net of allowances				
of \$5 million (2021: \$5 million))	(Note 3)		1,797	1,294
	Notes 17, 18)		2	1
Income tax receivable			98	97
			2,168	1,587
Property, Plant and Equipment, at cost:	(Note 8)			
Oil and natural gas properties, based on full cost accounting				
Proved properties			56,351	55,475
Unproved properties			1,775	1,944
Other			915	903
Property, plant and equipment			59,041	58,322
Less: Accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization			(50,058)	(49,561)
Property, plant and equipment, net	(Note 2)		8,983	8,761
Other Assets			1,095	1,079
Risk Management	Notes 17, 18)		3	-
Deferred Income Taxes			13	-
Goodwill	(Note 2)		2,638	2,628
	(Note 2)	\$	14,900	\$ 14,055
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$	2,215	\$ 1,979
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities		\$	63	\$ 62
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable		\$	63	\$ 62 4
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable	Notes 17, 18)	\$	63 6 1,699	\$ 62 4 703
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management		\$	63 6 1,699 3,983	\$ 62 4 703 2,748
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt	Notes 17, 18) (Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities	(Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions	(Note 10)	s	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management	(Note 10)	s	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions	(Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management	(Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes	(Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies	(Note 10)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity	(Note 10) (Note 11) (Notes 17, 18)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock	(Note 10) (Note 11) (Notes 17, 18)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock 2022 issued and outstanding: 258.6 million shares (2021: 258.0 million shares)	(Note 10) (Note 11) Notes 17, 18) (Note 20)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4 8,981
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock 2022 issued and outstanding: 258.6 million shares (2021: 258.0 million shares) Paid in surplus	(Note 10) (Note 11) Notes 17, 18) (Note 20)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9 10,216	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4 8,981
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock 2022 issued and outstanding: 258.6 million shares (2021: 258.0 million shares) Paid in surplus Retained earnings (Accumulated deficit)	(Note 10) (Note 11) (Notes 17, 18) (Note 20) (Note 12) (Note 12)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9 10,216	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4 8,981
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock 2022 issued and outstanding: 258.6 million shares (2021: 258.0 million shares) Paid in surplus Retained earnings (Accumulated deficit) Accumulated other comprehensive income	(Note 10) (Note 11) Notes 17, 18) (Note 20)	\$	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9 10,216	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4 8,981 3 8,458 (4,479) 1,092
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Current portion of operating lease liabilities Income tax payable Risk management Long-Term Debt Operating Lease Liabilities Other Liabilities and Provisions Risk Management Asset Retirement Obligation Deferred Income Taxes Commitments and Contingencies Shareholders' Equity Share capital - authorized 775 million shares of stock 2022 issued and outstanding: 258.6 million shares (2021: 258.0 million shares) Paid in surplus Retained earnings (Accumulated deficit)	(Note 10) (Note 11) (Notes 17, 18) (Note 20) (Note 12) (Note 12)	\$ 	63 6 1,699 3,983 4,775 903 170 42 334 9 10,216	\$ 62 4 703 2,748 4,786 889 190 25 339 4 8,981

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (unaudited)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 (US\$ millions)		Share Capital	Paid in Surplus	Retained Earnings (Accumulated Deficit)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Total Shareholders' Equity
Balance, December 31, 2021		\$ 3	\$ 8,458	\$ (4,479)	\$ 1,092	\$ 5,074
Net Earnings (Loss)		-	-	(241)	-	(241)
Dividends on Shares of Common Stock (\$0.20 per share)	(Note 12)	-	-	(52)	-	(52)
Shares of Common Stock Purchased under Normal Course Issuer Bid	(Note 12)	-	(71)	-	-	(71)
Equity-Settled Compensation Costs		-	(53)	-	-	(53)
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(Note 13)	-	-	-	27	27
Balance, March 31, 2022		\$ 3	\$ 8,334	\$ (4,772)	\$ 1,119	\$ 4,684

Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 (US\$ millions)		Share Capital	Paid in Surplus	(Ac	Retained Earnings cumulated Deficit)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Shar	Total reholders' Equity
Balance, December 31, 2020	\$	3	\$ 8,531	\$	(5,773)	\$ 1,076	\$	3,837
Net Earnings (Loss)		-	-		309	-		309
Dividends on Shares of Common Stock (\$0.09375 per share)	(Note 12)	-	-		(24)	-		(24)
Equity-Settled Compensation Costs		-	(6)		-	-		(6)
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(Note 13)	-	-		-	18		18
Balance, March 31, 2021	\$	3	\$ 8,525	\$	(5,488)	\$ 1,094	\$	4,134

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (unaudited)

(US\$ millions)			Marc 2022	11 51,	2021		
Operating Activities							
Net earnings (loss)		\$	(241)	\$	309		
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		Ψ	264	Ψ	308		
Accretion of asset retirement obligation			5		6		
Deferred income taxes	(Note 6)		(8)		(20)		
Unrealized (gain) loss on risk management	(Note 18)		1,012		271		
Unrealized foreign exchange (gain) loss	(Note 5)		(3)		2		
Foreign exchange on settlements	(Note 5)		(1)		(6)		
Other	(11010 3)		15		20		
Net change in other assets and liabilities			(12)		(6)		
Net change in non-cash working capital	(Note 19)		(346)		(57)		
Cash From (Used in) Operating Activities	(11010-15)		685		827		
Investing Activities			000		027		
Capital expenditures	(Note 2)		(451)		(350)		
Acquisitions	(Note 7)		(15)		(1)		
Proceeds from divestitures	(Note 7)		1		2		
Net change in investments and other	, ,		48		28		
Cash From (Used in) Investing Activities			(417)		(321)		
Financing Activities			, ,		•		
Net issuance (repayment) of revolving long-term debt			-		(460)		
Repayment of long-term debt	(Note 10)		(6)		_		
Purchase of shares of common stock	(Note 12)		(71)		_		
Dividends on shares of common stock	(Note 12)		(52)		(24)		
Finance lease payments and other			(64)		(23)		
Cash From (Used in) Financing Activities			(193)		(507)		
Foreign Exchange Gain (Loss) on Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash Held in Foreign Currency			1				
Increase (Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash			76		(1)		
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Beginning of Year			195		10		
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, End of Period		\$	271	\$	9		
Cash, End of Period		\$	48	\$	8		
		Φ	223	Φ	8 1		
Cash Equivalents, End of Period			223		1		
Restricted Cash, End of Period		•	271	¢.	-		
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, End of Period		\$	271	\$	9		

Supplementary Cash Flow Information

(Note 19)

1. Basis of Presentation and Principles of Consolidation

Ovintiv is in the business of the exploration for, the development of, and the production and marketing of oil, NGLs and natural gas.

The interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of Ovintiv and entities in which it holds a controlling interest. All intercompany balances and transactions are eliminated on consolidation. Undivided interests in oil and natural gas exploration and production joint ventures and partnerships are consolidated on a proportionate basis. Investments in non-controlled entities over which the Company has the ability to exercise significant influence are accounted for using the equity method.

The interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP and the rules and regulations of the SEC. Pursuant to these rules and regulations, certain information and disclosures normally required under U.S. GAAP have been condensed or have been disclosed on an annual basis only. Accordingly, the interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the annual audited Consolidated Financial Statements and the notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2021, which are included in Item 8 of Ovintiv's 2021 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

The interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared following the same accounting policies and methods of computation as the annual audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

These unaudited interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements reflect, in the opinion of Management, all normal and recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial position and results of the Company as at and for the periods presented. Interim condensed consolidated financial results are not necessarily indicative of consolidated financial results expected for the fiscal year.

2. Segmented Information

Ovintiv's reportable segments are determined based on the following operations and geographic locations:

- USA Operations includes the exploration for, development of, and production of oil, NGLs and natural gas and other related activities within the U.S. cost center.
- Canadian Operations includes the exploration for, development of, and production of oil, NGLs and natural gas and other
 related activities within the Canadian cost center.
- Market Optimization is primarily responsible for the sale of the Company's proprietary production. These results are
 reported in the USA and Canadian Operations. Market optimization activities include third-party purchases and sales of
 product to provide operational flexibility and cost mitigation for transportation commitments, product type, delivery points
 and customer diversification. These activities are reflected in the Market Optimization segment. Market Optimization sells
 substantially all of the Company's upstream production to third-party customers. Transactions between segments are based
 on market values and are eliminated on consolidation.

Corporate and Other mainly includes unrealized gains or losses recorded on derivative financial instruments. Once the instruments are settled, the realized gains and losses are recorded in the reporting segment to which the derivative instruments relate. Corporate and Other also includes amounts related to sublease rentals.

Results of Operations (For the three months ended March 31)

Segment and Geographic Information

	USA Op	eratio	ns		Canadian Operations				Market Optimization			
	2022		2021		2022		2021		2022		2021	
Revenues												
Product and service revenues	\$ 1,547	\$	1,018	\$	778	\$	577	\$	1,082	\$	652	
Gains (losses) on risk management, net	(219)		(136)		(227)		(22)		-		2	
Sublease revenues	-		-		-		-		-			
Total Revenues	1,328		882	١	551		555		1,082		654	
Operating Expenses												
Production, mineral and other taxes	90		55		4		5		-		-	
Transportation and processing	135		113		231		224		40		42	
Operating	142		129		37		28		9		7	
Purchased product	-		-		-		-		1,066		604	
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	200		208		59		93		-			
Total Operating Expenses	567		505		331		350		1,115		653	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 761	\$	377	\$	220	\$	205	\$	(33)	\$	1	

		Corporate	e & O	ther		Consol	idated	i
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Revenues								
Product and service revenues		\$ -	\$	-	\$	3,407	\$	2,247
Gains (losses) on risk management, net		(1,012)		(271)		(1,458)		(427)
Sublease revenues		18		18		18		18
Total Revenues		(994)		(253)		1,967		1,838
Operating Expenses								
Production, mineral and other taxes		-		-		94		60
Transportation and processing		-		-		406		379
Operating		-		-		188		164
Purchased product		-		-		1,066		604
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		5		7		264		308
Accretion of asset retirement obligation		5		6		5		6
Administrative		144		122		144		122
Total Operating Expenses		154		135		2,167		1,643
Operating Income (Loss)		\$ (1,148)	\$	(388)		(200)		195
Other (Income) Expenses								
Interest						74		87
Foreign exchange (gain) loss, net						(1)		(7)
Other (gains) losses, net					Î	(27)		(18)
Total Other (Income) Expenses						46		62
Net Earnings (Loss) Before Income Tax						(246)		133
Income tax expense (recovery)						(5)		(176)
Net Earnings (Loss)	<u> </u>				\$	(241)	\$	309

Intersegment Information

					Market Op	timiz	zation				
	Marketing Sales				Upstream E	limii	nations	Total			
For the three months ended March 31,	2022		2021		2022 2021				2022		2021
Revenues	\$ 3,423	\$	2,168	\$	(2,341)	\$	(1,514)	\$	1,082	\$	654
Operating Expenses											
Transportation and processing	152		137		(112)		(95)		40		42
Operating	9		7		-		-		9		7
Purchased product	3,295		2,023		(2,229)		(1,419)		1,066		604
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (33)	\$	1	\$	-	\$	=	\$	(33)	\$	1

Capital Expenditures by Segment

	Three 1	Three Months Ended						
	N	March 31,						
	202	2	2021					
USA Operations Canadian Operations	\$ 37 7		261 89					
Corporate & Other		1	-					
	\$ 45	1 \$	350					

Goodwill, Property, Plant and Equipment and Total Assets by Segment

	Goodwill					operty, Plant	and E	quipment	Total Assets							
	As at				As at					As at						
	N	March 31,		ember 31,	March 31,		March 31,		March 31,		December 31,			March 31,	Dec	ember 31,
		2022		2021		2022		2021		2022		2021				
USA Operations	\$	1,938	\$	1,938	\$	7,813	\$	7,623	\$	10,787	\$	10,345				
Canadian Operations		700		690		986		951		2,090		1,932				
Market Optimization		-		-		-		-		425		300				
Corporate & Other		-		-		184		187		1,598		1,478				
	\$	2,638	\$	2,628	\$	8,983	\$	8,761	\$	14,900	\$	14,055				

3. Revenues from Contracts with Customers

The following table summarizes Ovintiv's revenues from contracts with customers.

Revenues (For the three months ended March 31)

	USA Operations					Canadian (tions	Market Optimization				
		2022		2021	L	2022		2021		2022		2021
Revenues from Customers Product revenues (1)												
Oil	\$	1,080	\$	741	\$	-	\$	5	\$	886	\$	385
NGLs		267		158		362		256		3		15
Natural gas		206		123		419		317		183		241
Service revenues												
Gathering and processing		-		-		1		1		-		5
Product and Service Revenues	\$	1,553	\$	1,022	\$	782	\$	579	\$	1,072	\$	646

	Corporate & Other				Consolidated			
	2022		2021		2022		2021	
Revenues from Customers								
Product revenues (1)								
Oil	\$ -	\$	_	\$	1,966	\$	1,131	
NGLs	-		-		632		429	
Natural gas	-		_		808		681	
Service revenues								
Gathering and processing	-		_		1		6	
Product and Service Revenues	\$ -	\$	-	\$	3,407	\$	2,247	

Includes revenues from production and revenues of product purchased from third parties, but excludes intercompany marketing fees transacted between
the Company's operating segments.

The Company's revenues from contracts with customers consists of product sales including oil, NGLs and natural gas, as well as the provision of gathering and processing services to third parties. Ovintiv had no contract asset or liability balances during the periods presented. As at March 31, 2022, receivables and accrued revenues from contracts with customers were \$1,505 million (\$1,070 million as at December 31, 2021).

Ovintiv's product sales are sold under short-term contracts with terms that are less than one year at either fixed or market index prices or under long-term contracts exceeding one year at market index prices.

The Company's gathering and processing services are provided on an interruptible basis with transaction prices that are for fixed prices and/or variable consideration. Variable consideration received is related to recovery of plant operating costs or escalation of the fixed price based on a consumer price index. As the service contracts are interruptible, with service provided on an "as available" basis, there are no unsatisfied performance obligations remaining at March 31, 2022.

As at March 31, 2022, all remaining performance obligations are priced at market index prices or are variable volume delivery contracts. As such, the variable consideration is allocated entirely to the wholly unsatisfied performance obligation or promise to deliver units of production, and revenue is recognized at the amount for which the Company has the right to invoice the product delivered. As the period between when the product sales are transferred and Ovintiv receives payments is generally 30 to 60 days, there is no financing element associated with customer contracts. In addition, Ovintiv does not disclose unsatisfied performance obligations for customer contracts with terms less than 12 months or for variable consideration related to unsatisfied performance obligations.

4. Interest

		Three Months Ended March 31,				
	_	2022				
Interest Expense on:						
Debt	\$	70	\$	84		
Finance leases		-		2		
Other		4		1		
	\$	74	\$	87		

5. Foreign Exchange (Gain) Loss, Net

	Three Months Ended March 31.				
	2022	2021			
Unrealized Foreign Exchange (Gain) Loss on:					
Translation of U.S. dollar financing debt issued from Canada	\$ - \$	1			
Translation of U.S. dollar risk management contracts issued from Canada	(3)	1			
	(3)	2			
Foreign Exchange (Gain) Loss on Settlements of:					
U.S. dollar financing debt issued from Canada	(1)	(6)			
U.S. dollar risk management contracts issued from Canada	(1)	(7)			
Other Monetary Revaluations	4	4			
	\$ (1) \$	(7)			

6. Income Taxes

			Three Months Ended					
	-		Marc	131,	-			
		2022			2021			
Current Tax								
United States		\$	3	\$	-			
Canada			-		(156)			
Total Current Tax Expense (Recovery)			3		(156)			
Deferred Tax								
United States			(17)		-			
Canada			9		(20)			
Total Deferred Tax Expense (Recovery)			(8)		(20)			
Income Tax Expense (Recovery)		\$	(5)	\$	(176)			
Effective Tax Rate			2.0%		(132.3%)			

Ovintiv's interim income tax expense is determined using the estimated annual effective income tax rate applied to year-to-date net earnings before income tax plus the effect of legislative changes and amounts in respect of prior periods. The estimated annual effective income tax rate is impacted by expected annual earnings, changes in valuation allowances, income tax related to foreign operations, state taxes, the effect of legislative changes, non-taxable items and tax differences on transactions, which can produce interim effective tax rate fluctuations.

During the three months ended March 31, 2021, the current income tax recovery was primarily due to the resolution of prior years' tax items. The resolution, along with other items, resulted in a \$222 million reduction of unrecognized tax benefits, offset by a \$66 million reduction in valuation allowance. The Company also recognized related interest income of \$12 million in other (gains) losses, net.

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, the deferred tax recovery was due to the lower annual effective income tax rate applied to jurisdictional earnings. During the three months ended March 31, 2021, the deferred tax recovery was primarily due to the change in valuation allowances and from the resolution of prior years' tax items.

The effective tax rate of 2.0 percent for the three months ended March 31, 2022 is lower than the U.S. federal statutory tax rate of 21 percent primarily due to the lower annual effective income tax rate resulting from a reduction in valuation allowances. The effective tax rate of (132.3) percent for the three months ended March 31, 2021 was lower than the U.S. federal statutory tax rate of 21 percent primarily due to the resolution of prior years' tax items and the change in valuation allowances.

7. Acquisitions and Divestitures			
		onths Ended	i
	 2022		2021
Acquisitions			
USA Operations	\$ 15	\$	1
Total Acquisitions	15		1
Divestitures			
USA Operations	(1))	(1)
Canadian Operations	-		(1)
Total Divestitures	(1))	(2)
Net Acquisitions & (Divestitures)	\$ 14	\$	(1)

Acquisitions

For the three months ended March 31, 2022, acquisitions in the USA Operations were \$15 million, which primarily included property purchases with oil and liquids rich potential.

Divestitures

Amounts received from the Company's divestiture transactions have been deducted from the respective U.S. and Canadian full cost pools.

As part of the Duvernay asset divestiture in the second quarter of 2021, the Company agreed to a contingent consideration arrangement, payable to Ovintiv, in the amount of C\$5 million at the end of 2021 and an additional C\$10 million at the end of 2022, if the annual average of the WTI reference price for each calendar year is greater than \$56 per barrel and \$62 per barrel, respectively. The terms of the contingent consideration for the 2021 calendar year were met and the consideration was settled during the three months ended March 31, 2022. The fair value of the contingent consideration pertaining to the 2022 calendar year is presented in accounts receivable and accrued revenues in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet. See Notes 17 and 18 for further information on the contingent consideration.

8. Property, Plant and Equipment, Net

		As at March 31, 2022						As at December 31, 2021					
			Acc	cumulated			Accumulated						
		Cost		DD&A		Net		Cost		DD&A		Net	
USA Operations													
Proved properties	\$	39,699	s	(33,619)	C	6,080	\$	39,145	\$	(33,418)	\$	5,727	
	Þ		Ф	(33,019)	Þ		Ф	,	Ф	(33,416)	Ф		
Unproved properties		1,717		-		1,717		1,884		-		1,884	
Other		16		-		16		12		-		12	
		41,432		(33,619)		7,813		41,041		(33,418)		7,623	
Canadian Operations													
Proved properties		16,652		(15,733)		919		16,330		(15,450)		880	
Unproved properties		58				58		60		-		60	
Other		9		-		9		11		-		11	
		16,719		(15,733)		986		16,401		(15,450)		951	
Market Optimization		7		(7)		-		7		(7)		-	
Corporate & Other		883		(699)		184		873		(686)		187	
	\$	59,041	\$	(50,058)	\$	8,983	\$	58,322	\$	(49,561)	\$	8,761	

USA and Canadian Operations' property, plant and equipment include internal costs directly related to exploration, development and construction activities of \$49 million, which have been capitalized during the three months ended March 31, 2022 (2021 - \$44 million).

9. Leases

The following table outlines Ovintiv's estimated future sublease income as at March 31, 2022. All subleases are classified as operating leases.

(undiscounted)	 2022	2023	 2024	2025	2026	 Thereafter	Total
Sublease Income	\$ 36	\$ 49	\$ 48	\$ 49 \$	49	\$ 487	\$ 718

For the three months ended March 31, 2022, operating lease income was \$13 million (2021 - \$13 million), and variable lease income was \$5 million (2021 - \$5 million).

10. Long-Term Debt As at As at March 31, December 31, 2022 2021 U.S. Dollar Denominated Debt U.S. Unsecured Notes: 1,000 1,000 5.625% due July 1, 2024 \$ 5.375% due January 1, 2026 688 688 8.125% due September 15, 2030 300 300 7.20% due November 1, 2031 350 350 7.375% due November 1, 2031 500 500 6.50% due August 15, 2034 750 750 6.625% due August 15, 2037 462 462 6.50% due February 1, 2038 488 488 5.15% due November 15, 2041 197 203 Total Principal 4,735 4,741 Increase in Value of Debt Acquired 72 77 Unamortized Debt Discounts and Issuance Costs (32)(32)Total Long-Term Debt \$ 4,775 \$ 4,786 **Current Portion** \$ \$ Long-Term Portion 4,775 4,786

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, the Company repurchased approximately \$6 million in principal amount of its 5.15 percent senior notes due in November 2041 in the open market. The aggregate cash payments related to the note repurchases were \$6 million, plus accrued interest.

\$

4,775

\$

4,786

As at March 31, 2022, total long-term debt had a carrying value of \$4,775 million and a fair value of \$5,412 million (as at December 31, 2021 - carrying value of \$4,786 million and a fair value of \$5,804 million). The estimated fair value of long-term borrowings is categorized within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy and has been determined based on market information of long-term debt with similar terms and maturity, or by discounting future payments of interest and principal at interest rates expected to be available to the Company at period end.

11. Other Liabilities and Provisions

	As at March 31, 2022	As at December 31, 2021
Finance Lease Obligations Pensions and Other Post-Employment Benefits Long-Term Incentive Costs (See Note 15) Other Derivative Contracts (See Notes 17, 18) Other	\$ 32 101 20 5	\$ 33 104 36 5
Other	\$ 170	\$ 190

12. Share Capital

Authorized

Ovintiv is authorized to issue 750 million shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and 25 million shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. No shares of preferred stock are outstanding.

Issued and Outstanding

		As at					
	March 3	51,202	22	December 31, 2021			
	Number		Number				
	(millions)		Amount	(millions)		Amount	
Shares of Common Stock Outstanding, Beginning of Year	258.0	\$	3	259.8	\$	3	
Shares of Common Stock Purchased	(1.7)		-	(3.1)		-	
Shares of Common Stock Issued	2.3		-	1.3		-	
Shares of Common Stock Outstanding, End of Period	258.6	\$	3	258.0	\$	3	

Ovintiv's Performance Share Units ("PSU") and Restricted Share Units ("RSU") stock-based compensation plans allow the Company to settle the awards either in cash or in the Company's common stock. Accordingly, Ovintiv issued 2.3 million shares of common stock during the three months ended March 31, 2022 (1.3 million shares during the twelve months ended December 31, 2021) as certain PSU and RSU grants vested during the period.

Normal Course Issuer Bid

On September 28, 2021, the Company announced it had received regulatory approval to commence a NCIB that enables the Company to purchase, for cancellation, up to approximately 26 million shares of common stock over a 12-month period from October 1, 2021 to September 30, 2022.

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, the Company purchased approximately 1.7 million shares for total consideration of approximately \$71 million. Of the amount paid, \$14 thousand was charged to share capital and \$71 million was charged to paid in surplus.

All purchases were made in accordance with the NCIB at prevailing market prices plus brokerage fees, with consideration allocated to share capital up to the par value of the shares, with any excess allocated to paid in surplus.

Dividends

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, the Company declared and paid dividends of \$0.20 per share of common stock totaling \$52 million (2021 - \$0.09375 per share of common stock totaling \$24 million).

On May 9, 2022, the Board of Directors declared a dividend of \$0.25 per share of common stock payable on June 30, 2022 to shareholders of record as of June 15, 2022.

Earnings Per Share of Common Stock

The following table presents the calculation of net earnings (loss) per share of common stock:

		Three Mor							
(US\$ millions, except per share amounts)	·	2022		2021					
Net Earnings (Loss)	\$	(241)	\$	309					
Number of Shares of Common Stock:									
Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding - Basic		257.4		260.1					
Effect of dilutive securities (1)		-		5.9					
Weighted Average Shares of Common Stock Outstanding - Diluted		257.4		266.0					
Net Earnings (Loss) per Share of Common Stock		(0.04)	0	1.10					
Basic	\$	(0.94)	\$	1.19					
Diluted (1)		(0.94)		1.16					

⁽¹⁾ For the three months ended March 31, 2022, all of Ovintiv's equity-settled awards were determined to be antidilutive and therefore are excluded from the calculation of fully diluted net earnings (loss) per share of common stock.

Stock-Based Compensation Plans

Shares issued as a result of awards granted from stock-based compensation plans are generally funded out of the common stock authorized for issuance as approved by the Company's shareholders.

The PSUs and RSUs are classified as equity-settled if the Company has sufficient common stock held in reserve for issuance. These awards are included in the calculation of fully diluted net earnings (loss) per share of common stock if dilutive.

Ovintiv's stock options with associated Tandem Stock Appreciation Rights ("TSARs") give the employee the right to purchase shares of common stock of the Company or receive cash. Historically, most holders of options have elected to exercise their TSARs in exchange for a cash payment. As a result, outstanding options are not considered potentially dilutive securities.

13. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

	Three Months Ended				
		Marc	ch 31,		
			2021		
Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment					
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$	1,044	\$	1,042	
Change in Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment		28		19	
Balance, End of Period	\$	1,072	\$	1,061	
		·	,		
Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans					
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$	48	\$	34	
Amounts Reclassified from Other Comprehensive Income:					
Reclassification of net actuarial (gains) and losses to net earnings (See Note 16)		(1)		(1)	
Income taxes		-		-	
Balance, End of Period	\$	47	\$	33	
Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	\$	1,119	\$	1,094	

14. Variable Interest Entities

Veresen Midstream Limited Partnership

Veresen Midstream Limited Partnership ("VMLP") provides gathering, compression and processing services under various agreements related to the Company's development of liquids and natural gas production in the Montney play. As at March 31, 2022, VMLP provides approximately 1,160 MMcf/d of natural gas gathering and compression and 923 MMcf/d of natural gas processing under long-term service agreements with remaining terms ranging from nine to 23 years and have various renewal terms providing up to a potential maximum of 10 years.

Ovintiv has determined that VMLP is a variable interest entity and that Ovintiv holds variable interests in VMLP. Ovintiv is not the primary beneficiary as the Company does not have the power to direct the activities that most significantly impact VMLP's economic performance. These key activities relate to the construction, operation, maintenance and marketing of the assets owned by VMLP. The variable interests arise from certain terms under the various long-term service agreements and include: i) a take or pay for volumes in certain agreements; ii) an operating fee of which a portion can be converted into a fixed fee once VMLP assumes operatorship of certain assets; and iii) a potential payout of minimum costs in certain agreements. The potential payout of minimum costs will be assessed in the eighth year of the assets' service period and is based on whether there is an overall shortfall of total system cash flows from natural gas gathered and compressed under certain agreements. The potential payout amount can be reduced in the event VMLP markets unutilized capacity to third-party users. Ovintiv is not required to provide any financial support or guarantees to VMLP.

As a result of Ovintiv's involvement with VMLP, the maximum total exposure to loss related to the commitments under the agreements is estimated to be \$1,718 million as at March 31, 2022. The estimate comprises the take or pay volume commitments and the potential payout of minimum costs. The take or pay volume commitments associated with certain gathering and processing assets are included in Note 20 under Transportation and Processing. The potential payout requirement is highly uncertain as the amount is contingent on future production estimates, pace of development and the amount of capacity contracted to third parties. As at March 31, 2022, accounts payable and accrued liabilities included \$0.2 million related to the take or pay commitment.

15. Compensation Plans

Ovintiv has a number of compensation arrangements under which the Company awards various types of long-term incentive grants to eligible employees and Directors. They may include TSARs, Stock Appreciation Rights ("SARs"), PSUs, Deferred Share Units ("DSUs") and RSUs.

Ovintiv accounts for PSUs and RSUs as equity-settled stock-based payment transactions provided there is sufficient common stock held in reserve for issuance. TSARs, SARs and DSUs are accounted for as cash-settled stock-based payment transactions. The Company accrues compensation costs over the vesting period based on the fair value of the rights determined using the Black-Scholes-Merton or other appropriate fair value models.

The following weighted average assumptions were used to determine the fair value of TSAR and SAR units outstanding:

	As at March	31, 2022	As at March 3	31, 2021
	US\$ SAR	C\$ TSAR	US\$ SAR	C\$ TSAR
	Share Units	Share Units	Share Units	Share Units
Risk Free Interest Rate	2.21%	2.21%	0.23%	0.23%
Dividend Yield	1.48%	1.50%	1.57%	1.58%
Expected Volatility Rate (1)	106.57%	105.29%	105.41%	104.44%
Expected Term	1.6 yrs	1.7 yrs	1.8 yrs	1.8 yrs
Market Share Price	US\$54.07	C\$67.63	US\$23.82	C\$29.97
Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	US\$37.98	C\$53.93	US\$36.72	C\$49.93

⁽¹⁾ Volatility was estimated using historical rates.

The Company has recognized the following share-based compensation costs:

	Three Months Ended					
	 March 31,					
	 2022		2021			
Total Compensation Costs of Transactions Classified as Cash-Settled	\$ 89	\$	40			
Total Compensation Costs of Transactions Classified as Equity-Settled	10	•	11			
Less: Total Share-Based Compensation Costs Capitalized	(9)		(7)			
Total Share-Based Compensation Expense (Recovery)	\$ 90	\$	44			
Recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Earnings in:						
Operating	\$ 11	\$	9			
Administrative	79		35			
	\$ 90	\$	44			

As at March 31, 2022, the liability for cash-settled share-based payment transactions totaled \$135 million (\$114 million as at December 31, 2021), of which \$115 million (\$78 million as at December 31, 2021) is recognized in accounts payable and accrued liabilities and \$20 million (\$36 million as at December 31, 2021) is recognized in other liabilities and provisions in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet.

The following units were granted primarily in conjunction with the Company's annual grant of long-term incentive awards. The PSUs and RSUs were granted at the volume-weighted average trading price of shares of Ovintiv common stock for the five days prior to the grant date.

Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 (thousands of units)	
RSUs	1,312
PSUs	461
DSUs	3

16. Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefits

The Company has recognized total benefit plans expense which includes pension benefits and other post-employment benefits ("OPEB") for the three months ended March 31 as follows:

	Pension Benefits			OPEB			Total					
		2022		2021		2022		2021		2022		2021
Net Defined Periodic Benefit Cost	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(1)	\$	-	\$	(1)	\$	-
Defined Contribution Plan Expense		6		6		-		-		6		6
Total Benefit Plans Expense	\$	6	\$	6	\$	(1)	\$	-	\$	5	\$	6

Of the total benefit plans expense, \$5 million (2021 - \$6 million) was included in operating expense and \$1 million (2021 - \$1 million) was included in administrative expense. Excluding service costs, net defined periodic benefit gains of \$1 million (2021 - gains of \$1 million) were recorded in other (gains) losses, net.

The net defined periodic benefit cost for the three months ended March 31 is as follows:

	Defined Benefits			OPEB			Total					
		2022		2021		2022		2021		2022	·	2021
Service Cost	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1	\$	-	\$	1
Interest Cost		1		1		-		-		1		1
Expected Return on Plan Assets		(1)		(1)		-		-		(1)		(1)
Amounts Reclassified from Accumulated Other												
Comprehensive Income:												
Amortization of net actuarial (gains) and losses		-		-		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)
Total Net Defined Periodic Benefit Cost (1)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(1)	\$	-	\$	(1)	\$	-

⁽¹⁾ The components of total net defined periodic benefit cost, excluding the service cost component, are included in other (gains) losses, net.

17. Fair Value Measurements

The fair values of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accrued revenues, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their carrying amounts due to the short-term maturity of those instruments. The fair values of restricted cash and marketable securities included in other assets approximate their carrying amounts due to the nature of the instruments held.

Recurring fair value measurements are performed for risk management assets and liabilities and other derivative contracts, as discussed further in Note 18. These items are carried at fair value in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet and are classified within the three levels of the fair value hierarchy in the following tables.

Fair value changes and settlements for amounts related to risk management assets and liabilities are recognized in revenues and foreign exchange gains and losses according to their purpose.

Level 1

As at March 31, 2022	Quoted Prices in Active Markets	Leve Oth Observal Inpu	ier ole	Level 3 Significant Unobservable Inputs		Total Fair Value	Netting (1)		Carrying Amount
Risk Management Assets									
Commodity Derivatives:								İ	
Current assets	\$ -	\$	29	\$ 3	\$	32	\$ (32)	\$	-
Long-term assets	-		11	2		13	(10))	3
Foreign Currency Derivatives:									
Current assets	-		9	-		9	(7))	2
Risk Management Liabilities									
Commodity Derivatives:									
Current liabilities	\$ 1	\$ 1,1		\$ 563	\$	1,738	\$ (32)		1,706
Long-term liabilities	-		41	11		52	(10))	42
Foreign Currency Derivatives:									
Current liabilities	-		-	-		-	(7)	1	(7)
Other Derivative Contracts (2)									
Current in accounts receivable and accrued revenues	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 7	\$	7	\$ -	\$	7
Current in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-		1	-		1	-		1
T	_		5	_		5	-		5
Long-term in other liabilities and provisions					-				
As at December 31, 2021	Level 1 Quoted Prices in Active Markets	Leve Otl Observal Inpu	ier ole	Level 3 Significant Unobservable Inputs		Total Fair Value	Netting ⁽¹⁾		Carrying Amount
As at December 31, 2021	Quoted Prices in Active	Oth Observal	ier ole	Significant Unobservable			Netting (1)		2 0
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets	Quoted Prices in Active	Oth Observal	ier ole	Significant Unobservable			Netting ⁽¹⁾		2 2
As at December 31, 2021	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Oth Observal Inpu	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable	\$		Netting (1)	\$	2 2
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives:	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Otl Observal Inpi	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs		Value		1 .	2 0
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Otl Observal Inpi	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs		Value 10	\$ (10)	1 .	2 2
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Otl Observal Inpi	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs		Value 10	\$ (10))	2 0
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives:	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Otl Observal Inpi	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ -		Value 10 1	\$ (10) (1))	Amount -
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Otl Observal Inpi	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ -		Value 10 1	\$ (10) (1))	Amount -
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpu	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ -		Value 10 1	\$ (10) (1)		Amount -
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Long-term liabilities	Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpr	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$	\$	10 1 5	\$ (10) (1)	\$	Amount
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives:	Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpr	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ \$ 181	\$	10 1 5	\$ (10) (1) (4) \$ (10) (1)	\$	Amount 1 1 707 25
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Long-term liabilities	Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpr	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ \$ 181	\$	10 1 5	\$ (10) (1) (4) \$ (10)	\$	Amount
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives:	Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpr	ner ble its	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$	\$	10 1 5	\$ (10) (1) (4) \$ (10) (1)	\$	Amount 1 1 707 25
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current liabilities Other Derivative Contracts (2) Current in accounts receivable and accrued revenues	Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpr	110 1 5 5 336	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$	\$	10 1 5	\$ (10) (1) (4) \$ (10) (1)	\$	Amount 1 1 707 25
As at December 31, 2021 Risk Management Assets Commodity Derivatives: Current assets Long-term assets Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current assets Risk Management Liabilities Commodity Derivatives: Current liabilities Long-term liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current liabilities Foreign Currency Derivatives: Current liabilities Other Derivative Contracts (2)	\$ Quoted Prices in Active	Ott Observal Inpu	110 1 5 5 336	Significant Unobservable Inputs \$ \$ 181 -	\$	Value 10 1 5 717 26	\$ (10) (1) (4) \$ (10) (1) (4)	\$	Amount 1 707 25 (4)

Netting to offset derivative assets and liabilities where the legal right and intention to offset exists, or where counterparty master netting arrangements
contain provisions for net settlement.

Long-term in other liabilities and provisions

⁽²⁾ Includes credit derivatives and contingent consideration associated with certain prior years' divestitures.

The Company's Level 1 and Level 2 risk management assets and liabilities consist of commodity fixed price contracts, NYMEX three-way options, NYMEX costless collars, NYMEX call options, foreign currency swaps and basis swaps with terms to 2025. Level 2 also includes financial guarantee contracts as discussed in Note 18. The fair values of these contracts are estimated using inputs which are either directly or indirectly observable from active markets, such as exchange and other published prices, broker quotes and observable trading activity throughout the term of the instruments.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

As at March 31, 2022, the Company's Level 3 risk management assets and liabilities consist of WTI three-way options and a contingent consideration derivative contract tied to WTI with terms to 2023. The WTI three-way options are a combination of a sold call, a bought put and a sold put. These contracts allow the Company to participate in the upside of commodity prices to the ceiling of the call option and provide the Company with partial downside price protection through the put options. The fair values of these contracts are determined using an option pricing model using observable and unobservable inputs such as implied volatility. The unobservable inputs are obtained from third parties whenever possible and reviewed by the Company for reasonableness.

A summary of changes in Level 3 fair value measurements for risk management positions is presented below:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2022		2021			
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$ (172)	\$	(74)			
Total Gains (Losses)	(553)		(237)			
Purchases, Sales, Issuances and Settlements:						
Purchases, sales and issuances	-		-			
Settlements	163		81			
Transfers Out of Level 3	-		-			
Balance, End of Period	\$ (562)	\$	(230)			
Change in Unrealized Gains (Losses) During the Period Included in Net Earnings (Loss)	\$ (390)	\$	(156)			

Quantitative information about unobservable inputs used in Level 3 fair value measurements is presented below as at March 31, 2022:

	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Input	Range	Weighted Average (1)
Risk Management - WTI Options	Option Model	Implied Volatility	15% - 80%	58%

⁽¹⁾ Unobservable inputs were weighted by the relative fair value of the instruments.

A 10 percent increase or decrease in implied volatility for the WTI options would cause an approximate corresponding \$15 million (\$15 million as at December 31, 2021) increase or decrease to net risk management assets and liabilities.

18. Financial Instruments and Risk Management

A) Financial Instruments

Ovintiv's financial assets and liabilities are recognized in cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accrued revenues, other assets, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, risk management assets and liabilities, long-term debt, and other liabilities and provisions.

B) Risk Management Activities

Ovintiv uses derivative financial instruments to manage its exposure to cash flow variability from commodity prices and fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates. The Company does not apply hedge accounting to any of its derivative financial instruments. As a result, gains and losses from changes in the fair value are recognized in net earnings (loss).

Commodity Price Risk

Commodity price risk arises from the effect that fluctuations in future commodity prices may have on future cash flows. To partially mitigate exposure to commodity price risk, the Company has entered into various derivative financial instruments. The use of these derivative instruments is governed under formal policies and is subject to limits established by the Board of Directors.

Oil and NGLs - To partially mitigate oil and NGL commodity price risk, the Company uses WTI- and NGL-based contracts such as fixed price contracts and options. Ovintiv has also entered into basis swaps to manage against widening price differentials between various production areas, products and price points.

Natural Gas - To partially mitigate natural gas commodity price risk, the Company uses NYMEX-based contracts such as fixed price contracts, options and costless collars. Ovintiv has also entered into basis swaps to manage against widening price differentials between various production areas and benchmark price points.

Foreign Exchange Risk

Foreign exchange risk arises from changes in foreign currency exchange rates that may affect the fair value or future cash flows of the Company's financial assets or liabilities. To partially mitigate the effect of foreign exchange fluctuations on future commodity revenues and expenses, the Company may enter into foreign currency derivative contracts. As at March 31, 2022, the Company has entered into \$300 million notional U.S. dollar denominated currency swaps at an average exchange rate of C\$1.2848 to US\$1, which mature monthly through the remainder of 2022.

Risk Management Positions as at March 31, 2022

	Notional Volumes	Term	Average Price	Fair	r Value
Oil and NGL Contracts Fixed Price Contracts	502011/1	2022	US\$/bbl	o.	(45)
WTI Fixed Price	5.0 Mbbls/d	2022	60.16	\$	(45)
WTI Three-Way Options Sold call / bought put / sold put Sold call / bought put / sold put	75.0 Mbbls/d 18.8 Mbbls/d	2022 2023	70.79 / 60.82 / 49.33 112.92 / 65.00 / 50.00		(550) (19)
Basis Contracts (1)		2022			(7)
Other Financial Positions Oil and NGLs Fair Value Position					(621)
Natural Gas Contracts Fixed Price Contracts			US\$/Mcf		
NYMEX Fixed Price	365 MMcf/d	2022	2.60		(309)
NYMEX Three-Way Options Sold call / bought put / sold put Sold call / bought put / sold put	402 MMcf/d 178 MMcf/d	2022 2023	3.02 / 2.75 / 2.00 7.70 / 3.53 / 2.53		(296) (23)
NYMEX Costless Collars Sold call / bought put	200 MMcf/d	2022	2.85 / 2.55		(156)
NYMEX Call Options Sold call	330 MMcf/d	2022	2.38		(299)
Basis Contracts (2)		2022 2023 2024 - 2025			(14) (17) (11)
Other Financial Positions					1
Natural Gas Fair Value Position					(1,124)
Other Derivative Contracts Fair Value Position (3)					1
Foreign Currency Contracts Fair Value Position (4) Total Fair Value Position		2022		\$	9 (1,735)

⁽¹⁾ Ovintiv has entered into oil differential swaps associated with Canadian condensate and WTI.

 ⁽²⁾ Ovintiv has entered into natural gas basis swaps associated with AECO, Dawn, Malin, Waha, Houston Ship Channel and NYMEX.
 (3) Includes credit derivatives and contingent consideration associated with certain prior years' divestitures.

Ovintiv has entered into U.S. dollar denominated fixed-for-floating average currency swaps to protect against fluctuations between the Canadian and U.S. dollars.

Earnings Impact of Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Risk Management Positions

		Three Months Ended					
		March 31,					
		2022		2021			
Realized Gains (Losses) on Risk Management							
Commodity and Other Derivatives:							
Revenues (1)	\$	(446)	\$	(156)			
Foreign Currency Derivatives:	.	(440)	Φ	(150)			
Foreign exchange		1		7			
1 oreign exchange	\$	(445)	\$	(149)			
	y	(443)	Ψ	(147)			
Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Risk Management							
Commodity and Other Derivatives:							
Revenues (2)	\$	(1,012)	\$	(271)			
Foreign Currency Derivatives:							
Foreign exchange		3		(2)			
	\$	(1,009)	\$	(273)			
Total Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Risk Management, net							
Commodity and Other Derivatives:							
Revenues (1)(2)	\$	(1,458)	\$	(427)			
Foreign Currency Derivatives:							
Foreign exchange		4		5			
	\$	(1,454)	\$	(422)			

(1) Includes a realized gain of \$2 million (2021 - nil), related to other derivative contracts.

(2) Includes an unrealized gain of nil (2021 - gain of \$2 million), related to other derivative contracts.

Reconciliation of Unrealized Risk Management Positions from January 1 to March 31

	2022				2021
				Total	Total
				Unrealized	Unrealized
		Fair Value	(Gain (Loss)	Gain (Loss)
Fair Value of Contracts, Beginning of Year	\$	(724)			
Change in Fair Value of Contracts in Place at Beginning of Year					
and Contracts Entered into During the Period		(1,454)	\$	(1,454)	\$ (422)
Settlement of Other Derivative Contracts		2			
Settlement of the Duvernay Derivative Contract During the Period (See Note 7)		(4)			
Fair Value of Contracts Realized During the Period		445		445	149
Fair Value of Contracts, End of Period	\$	(1,735)	\$	(1,009)	\$ (273)

Risk management assets and liabilities arise from the use of derivative financial instruments and are measured at fair value. See Note 17 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Unrealized Risk Management Positions

	As at March 31, 2022		As at December 31, 2021
Risk Management Assets			
Current	\$ 2	\$	1
Long-term	3		
	 5.	٠	1
Risk Management Liabilities			
Current	1,699		703
Long-term	42		25
	1,741		728
Other Derivative Contract Assets			
Current in accounts receivable and accrued revenues	7		9
	 7		9
Other Derivative Contract Liabilities			
Current in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1		1
Long-term in other liabilities and provisions	5		5
<u>-</u>	6		6
Net Risk Management Assets (Liabilities) and Other Derivative Contracts	\$ (1,735)	\$	(724)

C) Credit Risk

Credit risk arises from the potential that the Company may incur a loss if a counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its obligation in accordance with agreed terms. While exchange-traded contracts are subject to nominal credit risk due to the financial safeguards established by the exchanges and clearing agencies, over-the-counter traded contracts expose Ovintiv to counterparty credit risk. Counterparties to the Company's derivative financial instruments consist primarily of major financial institutions and companies within the energy industry. This credit risk exposure is mitigated through the use of credit policies approved by the Board of Directors governing the Company's credit portfolio including credit practices that limit transactions according to counterparties' credit quality. Mitigation strategies may include master netting arrangements, requesting collateral, purchasing credit insurance and/or transacting credit derivatives. The Company executes commodity derivative financial instruments under master agreements that have netting provisions that provide for offsetting payables against receivables. Ovintiv actively evaluates the creditworthiness of its counterparties, assigns appropriate credit limits and monitors credit exposures against those assigned limits. As at March 31, 2022, Ovintiv's maximum exposure of loss due to credit risk from derivative financial instrument assets on a gross and net fair value basis was \$61 million and \$12 million, respectively, as disclosed in Note 17. The Company had no significant credit derivatives in place and held no collateral at March 31, 2022.

As at March 31, 2022, cash equivalents include high-grade, short-term securities, placed primarily with financial institutions with strong investment grade ratings. Any foreign currency agreements entered into are with major financial institutions that have investment grade credit ratings.

A substantial portion of the Company's accounts receivable are with customers and working interest owners in the oil and gas industry and are subject to normal industry credit risks. As at March 31, 2022, approximately 88 percent (90 percent as at December 31, 2021) of Ovintiv's accounts receivable and financial derivative credit exposures were with investment grade counterparties.

During 2015 and 2017, the Company entered into agreements resulting from divestitures, which may require Ovintiv to fulfill certain payment obligations on the take or pay volume commitments assumed by the purchasers. The circumstances that would require Ovintiv to perform under the agreements include events where a purchaser fails to make payment to the guaranteed party and/or a purchaser is subject to an insolvency event. The agreements expire in June 2024 with a fair value recognized of \$6 million as at March 31, 2022 (\$6 million as at December 31, 2021). The maximum potential amount of undiscounted future payments is \$51 million as at March 31, 2022, and is considered unlikely.

19. Supplementary Information

Supplemental disclosures to the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows are presented below:

A) Net Change in Non-Cash Working Capital

	Three Months Ended					
	 March 31,					
	2022		2021			
Operating Activities						
Accounts receivable and accrued revenues	\$ (501)	\$	(166)			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	153		122			
Current portion of operating lease liabilities	-		5			
Income tax receivable and payable	2		(18)			
	\$ (346)	\$	(57)			

B) Non-Cash Activities

	Thre	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2	2022					
Non-Cash Operating Activities							
ROU operating lease assets and liabilities	\$	(24) \$	(13)				
Non-Cash Investing Activities							
Property, plant and equipment accruals	\$	41 \$	30				
Capitalized long-term incentives		5	-				
Property additions/dispositions (swaps)		4	4				

20. Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments

The following table outlines the Company's commitments as at March 31, 2022:

(undiscounted)		Expected Future Payments												
		2022	2023		2024		2025			2026	Thereafter			Total
Transportation and Processing	\$	570	\$	758	\$	592	\$	444	\$	430	\$	1.972	\$	4,766
Drilling and Field Services	•	94	•	24	•	-	•	-	,	-	,	-		118
Building Leases		7		8		8		8		2		-		33
Total	\$	671	\$	790	\$	600	\$	452	\$	432	\$	1,972	\$	4,917

Operating leases with terms greater than one year are not included in the commitments table above. The table above includes short-term leases with contract terms less than 12 months, such as drilling rigs and field office leases, as well as non-lease operating cost components associated with building leases.

Included within transportation and processing in the table above are certain commitments associated with midstream service agreements with VMLP as described in Note 14. Divestiture transactions can reduce certain commitments disclosed above.

Contingencies

Ovintiv is involved in various legal claims and actions arising in the normal course of the Company's operations. Although the outcome of these claims cannot be predicted with certainty, the Company does not expect these matters to have a material adverse effect on Ovintiv's financial position, cash flows or results of operations. Management's assessment of these matters may change in the future as certain of these matters are in early stages or are subject to a number of uncertainties. For material matters that the Company believes an unfavorable outcome is reasonably possible, the Company discloses the nature and a

range of potential exposures. If an unfavorable outcome were to occur, there exists the possibility of a material impact on the Company's consolidated net earnings or loss for the period in which the effect becomes reasonably estimable. The Company accrues for such items when a liability is both probable and the amount can be reasonably estimated. Such accruals are based on the Company's information known about the matters, estimates of the outcomes of such matters and experience in handling similar matters.

21. Subsequent Events

On May 9, 2022, Ovintiv issued a notice to the trustee to redeem the Company's \$1,000 million, 5.625 percent senior notes due July 1, 2024. The Company expects to use cash on hand and other existing sources of liquidity to complete the senior note redemptions on June 10, 2022.